# SUSTAINABILITY STUDIES MINOR

**Banner Code: SSTS** 

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The core principle of sustainability is the desire to meet the basic material needs of the current generation without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their needs. In order to achieve this goal, we must recognize and address the conflicts and trade-offs involved in balancing environmental integrity, social equity, and economic stability. Such complex work necessarily involves contributions from a wide range of disciplines and it also requires a re-examination of the relationship between human value systems, cultural practices, and the associated long-term implications for the ecosystem.

This is a Green Leaf program (http://catalog.gmu.edu/student-services/green-leaf-programs-courses/).

#### **Admissions & Policies**

### **Policies**

Eight credits of coursework must be unique to the minor. For policies governing all minors, see AP.5.3.4 Minors (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/undergraduate-policies/#ap-5-3-4).

For policies governing all undergraduate programs, see AP.5 Undergraduate Policies (http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/undergraduate-policies/).

### Requirements

## **Minor Requirements**

Total credits: 16

This is a Green Leaf program.

Students should refer to the Admissions & Policies tab for specific policies related to this program.

Candidates for the minor must complete coursework with a minimum GPA of 2.00.

#### **Core Courses**

| Code          | Title                                                                      | Credits |
|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| EVPP 480      | Sustainability in Action (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/) | 4       |
| INTS 210      | Sustainable World (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)        | 4       |
| Total Credits |                                                                            | 8       |

#### **Electives**

A maximum of two courses from a single department or program can be counted for elective credit. Preapproved courses are listed here and others may be substituted. See the undergraduate coordinator for additional electives.

| Select 8 credits from the following:  EVPP 108 Ecosphere - Introduction to Environmental 8 EVPP 109 Science I-Lecture (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/) and Ecosphere- Introduction to Environmental Science I- Lab (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  EVPP 201 Environment and You: Issues for the Twenty-First Century (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  EVPP 322 Business and Sustainability EVPP 336 Tackling Wicked Problems in Society the Environment EVPP 337 Environmental Policy Making in Developing Countries EVPP 355 Ecological Engineering and Ecosystem Restoration EVPP 361 Introduction to Environmental Policy EVPP 362 Intermediate Environmental Policy EVPP 363 RS: Ecological Sustainability (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  EVPP 421 Marine Conservation EVPP 421 EVPP 434 Food-Energy-Water-Climate Nexus BIOL 379 RS: Ecological Sustainability (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  CHEM 155 Introduction to Environmental Chemistry I (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/ mason-core/)  CLIM 101 Global Warming: Weather, Climate, and Society (Mason Core) (http:// catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  CLIM 319 Air Pollution GEOL 305 Environmental Geology GGS 102 Physical Geography (Mason Core) (http:// catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  GGS 103 Human Geography (Mason Core) (http:// catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  GGS 121 Dynamic Atmosphere and Hydrosphere (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/          |          |                                                                                                                                                                             |         |  |  |
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| EVPP 108  8 EVPP 109  Science I-Lecture (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/) and Ecosphere-Introduction to Environmental Science I- Lab (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/) EVPP 201  Environment and You: Issues for the Twenty-First Century (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  EVPP 322  Business and Sustainability EVPP 336  Tackling Wicked Problems in Society the Environment  EVPP 337  Environmental Policy Making in Developing Countries  EVPP 338  Economics of Environmental Policy  EVPP 355  Ecological Engineering and Ecosystem Restoration  EVPP 361  Introduction to Environmental Policy  EVPP 378  RS: Ecological Sustainability (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  EVPP 421  Marine Conservation  EVPP 421  BIOL 379  RS: Ecological Sustainability (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  CHEM 155  Introduction to Environmental Chemistry I (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/ mason-core/)  CHEM 155  Introduction to Environmental Chemistry I (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/ mason-core/)  CLIM 101  Global Warming: Weather, Climate, and Society (Mason Core) (http:// catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  CLIM 319  Air Pollution  GEOL 305  Environmental Geology  GGS 102  Physical Geography (Mason Core) (http:// catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  GGS 103  Human Geography (Mason Core) (http:// catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  GGS 121  Dynamic Atmosphere and Hydrosphere (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/ | Code     | Title                                                                                                                                                                       | Credits |  |  |
| & EVPP 109 Science I-Lecture (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/) and Ecosphere-Introduction to Environmental Science I- Lab (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  EVPP 201 Environment and You: Issues for the Twenty-First Century (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  EVPP 322 Business and Sustainability  EVPP 336 Tackling Wicked Problems in Society the Environment  EVPP 337 Environmental Policy Making in Developing Countries  EVPP 338 Economics of Environmental Policy  EVPP 355 Ecological Engineering and Ecosystem Restoration  EVPP 361 Introduction to Environmental Policy  EVPP 362 Intermediate Environmental Policy  EVPP 378 RS: Ecological Sustainability (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  EVPP 421 Marine Conservation  EVPP 434 Food-Energy-Water-Climate Nexus  BIOL 379 RS: Ecological Sustainability (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  CHEM 155 Introduction to Environmental Chemistry I (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/ mason-core/)  CLIM 101 Global Warming: Weather, Climate, and Society (Mason Core) (http:// catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  CLIM 319 Air Pollution  GEOL 305 Environmental Geology  GGS 102 Physical Geography (Mason Core) (http:// catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  GGS 103 Human Geography (Mason Core) (http:// catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  GGS 121 Dynamic Atmosphere and Hydrosphere (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/                                                       | ,        |                                                                                                                                                                             |         |  |  |
| Twenty-First Century (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  EVPP 322 Business and Sustainability  EVPP 336 Tackling Wicked Problems in Society the Environment  EVPP 337 Environmental Policy Making in Developing Countries  EVPP 338 Economics of Environmental Policy  EVPP 355 Ecological Engineering and Ecosystem Restoration  EVPP 361 Introduction to Environmental Policy  EVPP 362 EVPP 378 RS: Ecological Sustainability (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  EVPP 421 Marine Conservation  EVPP 434 Food-Energy-Water-Climate Nexus  BIOL 379 RS: Ecological Sustainability (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  CHEM 155 Introduction to Environmental Chemistry I (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  CLIM 101 Global Warming: Weather, Climate, and Society (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  CLIM 319 Air Pollution  GEOL 305 Environmental Geology  GGS 102 Physical Geography (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  GGS 103 Human Geography (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  GGS 103 Dynamic Atmosphere and Hydrosphere (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |          | Science I-Lecture (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/) and Ecosphere- Introduction to Environmental Science I- Lab (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason- |         |  |  |
| EVPP 336 Tackling Wicked Problems in Society the Environment  EVPP 337 Environmental Policy Making in Developing Countries  EVPP 338 Economics of Environmental Policy  EVPP 355 Ecological Engineering and Ecosystem Restoration  EVPP 361 Introduction to Environmental Policy  EVPP 362 Intermediate Environmental Policy  EVPP 378 RS: Ecological Sustainability (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  EVPP 421 Marine Conservation  EVPP 434 Food-Energy-Water-Climate Nexus  BIOL 379 RS: Ecological Sustainability (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  CHEM 155 Introduction to Environmental Chemistry I (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  CLIM 101 Global Warming: Weather, Climate, and Society (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  CLIM 319 Air Pollution  GEOL 305 Environmental Geology  GGS 102 Physical Geography (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  GGS 103 Human Geography (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  GGS 101 Dynamic Atmosphere and Hydrosphere (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | EVPP 201 | Twenty-First Century (Mason Core)                                                                                                                                           |         |  |  |
| Environment  EVPP 337 Environmental Policy Making in Developing Countries  EVPP 338 Economics of Environmental Policy  EVPP 355 Ecological Engineering and Ecosystem Restoration  EVPP 361 Introduction to Environmental Policy  EVPP 362 Intermediate Environmental Policy  EVPP 378 RS: Ecological Sustainability (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  EVPP 421 Marine Conservation  EVPP 434 Food-Energy-Water-Climate Nexus  BIOL 379 RS: Ecological Sustainability (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  CHEM 155 Introduction to Environmental Chemistry I (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  CLIM 101 Global Warming: Weather, Climate, and Society (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  CLIM 319 Air Pollution  GEOL 305 Environmental Geology  GGS 102 Physical Geography (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  GGS 103 Human Geography (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  GGS 121 Dynamic Atmosphere and Hydrosphere (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | EVPP 322 | Business and Sustainability                                                                                                                                                 |         |  |  |
| EVPP 338 Economics of Environmental Policy  EVPP 355 Ecological Engineering and Ecosystem Restoration  EVPP 361 Introduction to Environmental Policy  EVPP 362 Intermediate Environmental Policy  EVPP 378 RS: Ecological Sustainability (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  EVPP 421 Marine Conservation  EVPP 434 Food-Energy-Water-Climate Nexus  BIOL 379 RS: Ecological Sustainability (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  CHEM 155 Introduction to Environmental Chemistry I (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  CLIM 101 Global Warming: Weather, Climate, and Society (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  CLIM 319 Air Pollution  GEOL 305 Environmental Geology  GGS 102 Physical Geography (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  GGS 103 Human Geography (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  GGS 121 Dynamic Atmosphere and Hydrosphere (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | EVPP 336 | ,                                                                                                                                                                           |         |  |  |
| EVPP 355 Ecological Engineering and Ecosystem Restoration  EVPP 361 Introduction to Environmental Policy  EVPP 362 Intermediate Environmental Policy  EVPP 378 RS: Ecological Sustainability (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  EVPP 421 Marine Conservation  EVPP 434 Food-Energy-Water-Climate Nexus  BIOL 379 RS: Ecological Sustainability (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  CHEM 155 Introduction to Environmental Chemistry I (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/ mason-core/)  CLIM 101 Global Warming: Weather, Climate, and Society (Mason Core) (http:// catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  CLIM 319 Air Pollution  GEOL 305 Environmental Geology  GGS 102 Physical Geography (Mason Core) (http:// catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  GGS 103 Human Geography (Mason Core) (http:// catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  GGS 121 Dynamic Atmosphere and Hydrosphere (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | EVPP 337 |                                                                                                                                                                             |         |  |  |
| Restoration  EVPP 361 Introduction to Environmental Policy  EVPP 362 Intermediate Environmental Policy  EVPP 378 RS: Ecological Sustainability (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  EVPP 421 Marine Conservation  EVPP 434 Food-Energy-Water-Climate Nexus  BIOL 379 RS: Ecological Sustainability (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  CHEM 155 Introduction to Environmental Chemistry I (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  CLIM 101 Global Warming: Weather, Climate, and Society (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  CLIM 319 Air Pollution  GEOL 305 Environmental Geology  GGS 102 Physical Geography (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  GGS 103 Human Geography (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  GGS 121 Dynamic Atmosphere and Hydrosphere (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | EVPP 338 | Economics of Environmental Policy                                                                                                                                           |         |  |  |
| EVPP 362 Intermediate Environmental Policy  EVPP 378 RS: Ecological Sustainability (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  EVPP 421 Marine Conservation  EVPP 434 Food-Energy-Water-Climate Nexus  BIOL 379 RS: Ecological Sustainability (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  CHEM 155 Introduction to Environmental Chemistry I (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  CLIM 101 Global Warming: Weather, Climate, and Society (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  CLIM 319 Air Pollution  GEOL 305 Environmental Geology  GGS 102 Physical Geography (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  GGS 103 Human Geography (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  GGS 121 Dynamic Atmosphere and Hydrosphere (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | EVPP 355 |                                                                                                                                                                             |         |  |  |
| EVPP 378  RS: Ecological Sustainability (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  EVPP 421  Marine Conservation  EVPP 434  Food-Energy-Water-Climate Nexus  BIOL 379  RS: Ecological Sustainability (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  CHEM 155  Introduction to Environmental Chemistry I (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  CLIM 101  Global Warming: Weather, Climate, and Society (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  CLIM 319  Air Pollution  GEOL 305  Environmental Geology  GGS 102  Physical Geography (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  GGS 103  Human Geography (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  GGS 121  Dynamic Atmosphere and Hydrosphere (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | EVPP 361 | Introduction to Environmental Policy                                                                                                                                        |         |  |  |
| Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  EVPP 421 Marine Conservation  EVPP 434 Food-Energy-Water-Climate Nexus  BIOL 379 RS: Ecological Sustainability (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  CHEM 155 Introduction to Environmental Chemistry I (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  CLIM 101 Global Warming: Weather, Climate, and Society (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  CLIM 319 Air Pollution  GEOL 305 Environmental Geology  GGS 102 Physical Geography (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  GGS 103 Human Geography (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  GGS 121 Dynamic Atmosphere and Hydrosphere (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | EVPP 362 | Intermediate Environmental Policy                                                                                                                                           |         |  |  |
| EVPP 434 Food-Energy-Water-Climate Nexus  BIOL 379 RS: Ecological Sustainability (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  CHEM 155 Introduction to Environmental Chemistry I (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  CLIM 101 Global Warming: Weather, Climate, and Society (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  CLIM 319 Air Pollution  GEOL 305 Environmental Geology  GGS 102 Physical Geography (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  GGS 103 Human Geography (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  GGS 121 Dynamic Atmosphere and Hydrosphere (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | EVPP 378 | Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-                                                                                                                                        |         |  |  |
| BIOL 379  RS: Ecological Sustainability (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  CHEM 155  Introduction to Environmental Chemistry I (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  CLIM 101  Global Warming: Weather, Climate, and Society (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  CLIM 319  Air Pollution  GEOL 305  Environmental Geology  GGS 102  Physical Geography (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  GGS 103  Human Geography (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  GGS 121  Dynamic Atmosphere and Hydrosphere (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | EVPP 421 | Marine Conservation                                                                                                                                                         |         |  |  |
| Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason- core/)  CHEM 155 Introduction to Environmental Chemistry I (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/ mason-core/)  CLIM 101 Global Warming: Weather, Climate, and Society (Mason Core) (http:// catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  CLIM 319 Air Pollution  GEOL 305 Environmental Geology  GGS 102 Physical Geography (Mason Core) (http:// catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  GGS 103 Human Geography (Mason Core) (http:// catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  GGS 121 Dynamic Atmosphere and Hydrosphere (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | EVPP 434 | Food-Energy-Water-Climate Nexus                                                                                                                                             |         |  |  |
| I (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  CLIM 101 Global Warming: Weather, Climate, and Society (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  CLIM 319 Air Pollution  GEOL 305 Environmental Geology  GGS 102 Physical Geography (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  GGS 103 Human Geography (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  GGS 121 Dynamic Atmosphere and Hydrosphere (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | BIOL 379 | Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-                                                                                                                                        |         |  |  |
| and Society (Mason Core) (http:// catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  CLIM 319 Air Pollution  GEOL 305 Environmental Geology  GGS 102 Physical Geography (Mason Core) (http:// catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  GGS 103 Human Geography (Mason Core) (http:// catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  GGS 121 Dynamic Atmosphere and Hydrosphere (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | CHEM 155 | I (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/                                                                                                                                     |         |  |  |
| GEOL 305 Environmental Geology GGS 102 Physical Geography (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/) GGS 103 Human Geography (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/) GGS 121 Dynamic Atmosphere and Hydrosphere (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | CLIM 101 | and Society (Mason Core) (http://                                                                                                                                           |         |  |  |
| GGS 102 Physical Geography (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/) GGS 103 Human Geography (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/) GGS 121 Dynamic Atmosphere and Hydrosphere (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | CLIM 319 | Air Pollution                                                                                                                                                               |         |  |  |
| catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  GGS 103 Human Geography (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/)  GGS 121 Dynamic Atmosphere and Hydrosphere (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | GEOL 305 | Environmental Geology                                                                                                                                                       |         |  |  |
| catalog.gmu.edu/mason-core/) GGS 121 Dynamic Atmosphere and Hydrosphere (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | GGS 102  |                                                                                                                                                                             |         |  |  |
| (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | GGS 103  |                                                                                                                                                                             |         |  |  |
| mason-core/)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | GGS 121  |                                                                                                                                                                             |         |  |  |
| GGS 122 Dynamic Geosphere and Ecosphere                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | GGS 122  | Dynamic Geosphere and Ecosphere                                                                                                                                             |         |  |  |
| GGS 302 Global Environmental Hazards                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | GGS 302  |                                                                                                                                                                             |         |  |  |
| GGS 303 Geography of Resource Conservation (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/ mason-core/)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | GGS 303  | (Mason Core) (http://catalog.gmu.edu/                                                                                                                                       |         |  |  |

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Total Credits 8